

Contents

Articles

■ BIOCHEMICAL, MOLECULAR, AND GENETIC MECHANISMS

***Lactobacillus johnsonii* N6.2 Stimulates the Innate Immune Response through Toll-Like Receptor 9 in Caco-2 Cells and Increases Intestinal Crypt Paneth Cell Number in BioBreeding Diabetes-Prone Rats**

Sandra D. K. Kingma, Nari Li, Frank Sun, Ricardo B. Valladares, Joe Neu, and Graciela L. Lorca 1023

A Chemoprotective Fish Oil- and Pectin-Containing Diet Temporally Alters Gene Expression Profiles in Exfoliated Rat Colonocytes throughout Oncogenesis

Youngmi Cho, Hyemee Kim, Nancy D. Turner, John C. Mann, Jiawei Wei, Stella S. Taddeo, Laurie A. Davidson, Naisyin Wang, Marina Vannucci, Raymond J. Carroll, Robert S. Chapkin, and Joanne R. Lupton 1029

Zinc Deprivation Impairs Growth Factor-Stimulated Calcium Influx into Murine 3T3 cells Associated with Decreased Cell Proliferation

Boyd L. O'Dell and Jimmy D. Browning 1036

Membrane Raft Organization Is More Sensitive to Disruption by (n-3) PUFA Than Nonraft Organization in EL4 and B Cells

Benjamin Drew Rockett, Andrew Franklin, Mitchel Harris, Heather Teague, Alexis Rockett, and Saame Raza Shaikh 1041

■ NUTRITION AND DISEASE

Long-Term Ethanol Consumption Promotes Hepatic Tumorigenesis but Impairs Normal Hepatocyte Proliferation in Rats

Pollyanna R. G. Chavez, Fuzhi Lian, Jayong Chung, Chun Liu, Sergio A. R. Paiva, Helmut K. Seitz, and Xiang-Dong Wang 1049

Prophylactic Application of Bovine Colostrum Ameliorates Murine Colitis via Induction of Immunoregulatory Cells

Peggy Bodammer, Claudia Maletzki, Grit Waitz, and Joerg Emrich 1056

Rutin Attenuates Metabolic Changes, Nonalcoholic Steatohepatitis, and Cardiovascular Remodeling in High-Carbohydrate, High-Fat Diet-Fed Rats

Sunil K. Panchal, Hemant Poudyal, Thiruma V. Arumugam, and Lindsay Brown 1062

Prolonged Leucine Supplementation Does Not Augment Muscle Mass or Affect Glycemic Control in Elderly Type 2 Diabetic Men

Marika Leenders, Lex B. Verdijk, Letty van der Hoeven, Janneke van Kranenburg, Fred Hartgens, Will K. W. H. Wodzig, Wim H. M. Saris, and Luc J. C. van Loon 1070

Marginal Zinc Deficiency Exacerbates Experimental Colitis Induced by Dextran Sulfate Sodium in Rats

Hitoshi Iwaya, Munenori Kashiwaya, Aki Shinoki, Jae-Sung Lee, Kumiko Hayashi, Hiroshi Hara, and Satoshi Ishizuka 1077

The Dietary Approaches to Stop Hypertension Eating Plan Affects C-Reactive Protein, Coagulation Abnormalities, and Hepatic Function Tests among Type 2 Diabetic Patients

Leila Azadbakht, Pamela J. Surkan, Ahmad Esmailzadeh, and Walter C. Willett

1083

A Low-Glycemic Index Diet and Exercise Intervention Reduces TNF α in Isolated Mononuclear Cells of Older, Obese Adults

Karen R. Kelly, Jacob M. Haus, Thomas P. J. Solomon, Aimee J. Patrick-Melin, Marc Cook, Michael Rocco, Hope Barkoukis, and John P. Kirwan

1089

Dietary Epicatechin Promotes Survival of Obese Diabetic Mice and *Drosophila melanogaster*

Hongwei Si, Zhuo Fu, Pon Velayutham Anandh Babu, Wei Zhen, Tanya LeRoith, Mary Pat Meaney, Kevin A. Voelker, Zhenquan Jia, Robert W. Grange, and Dongmin Liu

1095

(n-3) Long-Chain PUFA Differentially Affect Resistance to *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* Infection of Male and Female *cfr⁺* Mice

Hélène Tiesset, Henry Bernard, Nana Bartke, Christopher Beermann, Elisabeth Flachaire, Jean-Luc Desseyn, Frédéric Gottrand, and Marie-Odile Husson

1101

■ COMMUNITY AND INTERNATIONAL NUTRITION

Cobalamin Status Modifies the Effect of Zinc Supplementation on the Incidence of Prolonged Diarrhea in 6- to 30-Month-Old North Indian Children

Mari S. Manger, Tor A. Strand, Sunita Taneja, Helga Refsum, Per M. Ueland, Ottar Nygård, Jørn Schneede, Halvor Sommerfelt, and Nita Bhandari

1108

Children Are Aware of Food Insecurity and Take Responsibility for Managing Food Resources

Maryah Stella Fram, Edward A. Frongillo, Sonya J. Jones, Roger C. Williams, Michael P. Burke, Kendra P. DeLoach, and Christine E. Blake

1114

■ GENOMICS, PROTEOMICS, AND METABOLOMICS

***Bacteroides uniformis* Is a Putative Bacterial Species Associated with the Degradation of the Isoflavone Genistein in Human Feces**

Mathieu Renouf and Suzanne Hendrich

1120

Dietary Protein and Sugar Differentially Affect Development and Metabolic Pools in Ecologically Diverse *Drosophila*

Luciano M. Matzkin, Sarah Johnson, Christopher Paight, Goran Bozinovic, and Therese A. Markow

1127

■ NUTRITIONAL EPIDEMIOLOGY

Adherence to French Nutritional Guidelines Is Associated with Lower Risk of Metabolic Syndrome

Emmanuelle Kesse-Guyot, Léopold Fezeu, Pilar Galan, Serge Hercberg, Sébastien Czernichow, and Katia Castetbon

1134

A Short Screener Is Valid for Assessing Mediterranean Diet Adherence among Older Spanish Men and Women

Helmut Schröder, Montserrat Fitó, Ramón Estruch, Miguel A. Martínez-González, Dolores Corella, Jordi Salas-Salvadó, Rosa Lamuela-Raventós, Emilio Ros, Itziar Salaverria, Miquel Fiol, José Lapetra, Ernest Vinyoles, Enrique Gómez-Gracia, Carlos Lahoz, Lluís Serra-Majem, Xavier Pintó, Valentina Ruiz-Gutierrez, and María-Isabel Covas

1140

Dietary Intakes of Arachidonic Acid and α -Linolenic Acid Are Associated with Reduced Risk of Hip Fracture in Older Adults

Emily K. Farina, Douglas P. Kiel, Ronenn Roubenoff, Ernst J. Schaefer, L. Adrienne Cupples, and Katherine L. Tucker

1146

Obesity in Preschool Children Is More Prevalent and Identified at a Younger Age When WHO Growth Charts Are Used Compared with CDC Charts

Zeina Maalouf-Manasseh, Elizabeth Metallinos-Katsaras, and Kathryn G. Dewey

1154

Food Portion Patterns and Trends among U.S. Children and the Relationship to Total Eating Occasion Size, 1977–2006

Carmen Piernas and Barry M. Popkin 1159

Dietary Patterns Are Associated with Levels of Global Genomic DNA Methylation in a Cancer-Free Population

Fang Fang Zhang, Alfredo Morabia, Joan Carroll, Karina Gonzalez, Kimberly Fulda, Manfeen Kaur, Jamboor K. Vishwanatha, Regina M. Santella, and Roberto Cardarelli 1165

■ **NUTRITIONAL IMMUNOLOGY**

Inflammatory Phenotyping Identifies CD11d as a Gene Markedly Induced in White Adipose Tissue in Obese Rodents and Women

Anthony P. Thomas, Tamara N. Dunn, Pieter J. Oort, Michel Grino, and Sean H. Adams 1172

Premature Delivery Influences the Immunological Composition of Colostrum and Transitional and Mature Human Milk

Cristina Castellote, Rosario Casillas, Carolina Ramirez-Santana, Francisco J. Pérez-Cano, Margarida Castell, M. Glòria Moretones, M. Carmen López-Sabater, and Àngels Franch 1181

■ **NUTRIENT PHYSIOLOGY, METABOLISM, AND NUTRIENT-NUTRIENT INTERACTIONS**

Consumption of High-Oleic Acid Ground Beef Increases HDL-Cholesterol Concentration but Both High- and Low-Oleic Acid Ground Beef Decrease HDL Particle Diameter in Normocholesterolemic Men

L. Anne Gilmore, Rosemary L. Walzem, Stephen F. Crouse, Dana R. Smith, Thaddeus H. Adams, Vidya Vaidyanathan, Xiaojuan Cao, and Stephen B. Smith 1188

Zinc Transporter Genes Are Coordinately Expressed in Men and Women Independently of Dietary or Plasma Zinc

Meika Foster, Dale Hancock, Peter Petocz, and Samir Samman 1195

Green Tea Polyphenols Provide Photoprotection, Increase Microcirculation, and Modulate Skin Properties of Women

Ulrike Heinrich, Carolyn E. Moore, Silke De Spirt, Hagen Tronnier, and Wilhelm Stahl 1202

Essential Amino Acids Regulate Both Initiation and Elongation of mRNA Translation Independent of Insulin in MAC-T Cells and Bovine Mammary Tissue Slices

J. A. D. Ranga Niroshan Appuhamy, Ashley L. Bell, W. A. Deepthi Nayananjalie, Jeffery Escobar, and Mark D. Hanigan 1209

■ **NUTRIENT REQUIREMENTS AND OPTIMAL NUTRITION**

Prenatal DHA Status and Neurological Outcome in Children at Age 5.5 Years Are Positively Associated

M. Victoria Escolano-Margarit, Rosa Ramos, Jeannette Beyer, Györgyi Csébi, Montserrat Parrilla-Roure, Francisco Cruz, Miguel Perez-Garcia, Mijna Hadders-Algra, Angel Gil, Tamás Decsi, Berthold V. Koletzko, and Cristina Campoy 1216

Announcements

1224
