## Journal of ELECTRONIC MATERIALS

Volume 41, No. 2

## CONTENTS

February 2012

## PAGE SPECIAL ISSUE: PB-FREE SOLDERS AND MATERIALS FOR EMERGING INTERCONNECT AND PACKAGING TECHNOLOGIES

- 177 The Effect of Random Voids in the Modified Gurson Model
  Huiyang Fei, Kyle Yazzie, Nikhilesh Chawla, and Hanqing Jiang
- 184 A Model for Rapid Tin Whisker Growth on the Surface of ErSn<sub>3</sub> Phase Hu Hao, Guangchen Xu, Yonglun Song, Yaowu Shi, and Fu Guo
- 190 Creep Behavior of Bi-Containing Lead-Free Solder Alloys

  David Witkin
- 204 Whisker Formation Induced by Component and Assembly Ionic Contamination
  Polina Snugovsky, Stephan Meschter, Zohreh Bagheri, Eva Kosiba, Marianne Romansky, and Jeffrey Kennedy
- 224 Effect of Gold Content on the Microstructural Evolution of SAC305 Solder Joints Under Isothermal Aging

  Mike Powers, Jianbiao Pan, Julie Silk, and Patrick Hyland
- 232 Electrical and Mechanical Properties of Through-Silicon Vias and Bonding Layers in Stacked Wafers for 3D Integrated Circuits Sung-Hwan Hwang, Byoung-Joon Kim, Ho-Young Lee, and Young-Chang Joo
- Recrystallization and Precipitate Coarsening in Pb-Free Solder Joints During Thermomechanical Fatigue
  Liang Yin, Luke Wentlent, Linlin Yang, Babak Arfaei, Awni Oasaimeh, and Peter Borgesen
- Optimization of Pb-Free Solder Joint Reliability from a Metallurgical Perspective Kejun Zeng, Mike Pierce, Hiroshi Miyazaki, and Becky Holdford
- 262 In Situ Synchrotron Characterization of Melting, Dissolution, and Resolidification in Lead-Free Solders Bite Zhou, Thomas R. Bieler, Guilin Wu, Stefan Zaefferer, Tae-Kyu Lee, and Kuo-Chuan Liu
- Impact of Microstructure Evolution and Isothermal Aging on Sn-Ag-Cu Solder Interconnect Board-Level High-G Mechanical Shock Performance and Crack Propagation

  Tae-Kyu Lee, Bite Zhou, Thomas Bieler, and Kuo-Chuan Liu
- The Role of Elastic and Plastic Anisotropy of Sn in Recrystallization and Damage Evolution During Thermal Cycling in SAC305 Solder Joints
  Thomas R. Bieler, Bite Zhou, Lauren Blair, Amir Zamiri, Payam Darbandi, Farhang Pourboghrat, Tae-Kyu Lee, and Kuo-Chuan Liu
- 302 Toward a Better Understanding of the Effect of Cu Electroplating Process Parameters on Cu<sub>3</sub>Sn Voiding

  Liang Yin, Fred Wafula, Nikolay Dimitrov, and Peter Borgesen
- 313 Size Control and Characterization of Sn-Ag-Cu Lead-Free Nanosolders by a Chemical Reduction Process K.C. Yung, C.M.T. Law, C.P. Lee, B. Cheung, and T.M. Yue
- 322 Interfacial Effects During Thermal Cycling of Cu-Filled Through-Silicon Vias (TSV)

  P. Kumar, I. Dutta, and M.S. Bakir
- 336 Martensitic Transformation in Sn-Rich SnIn Solder Joints K.-O. Lee, J.W. Morris Jr., and Fay Hua
- 352 Finite-Element Analysis of Current-Induced Thermal Stress in a Conducting Sphere

  Ming Liu and Fugian Yang
- Dependence of Sn Grain Morphology of Sn-Ag-Cu Solder on Solidification Temperature

  B. Arfaei, N. Kim, and E.J. Cotts
- Fracture of Sn-Ag-Cu Solder Joints on Cu Substrates: I. Effects of Loading and Processing Conditions Z. Huang, P. Kumar, I. Dutta, J.H.L. Pang, R. Sidhu, M. Renavikar, and R. Mahajan

390	Comparison of Extensive Thermal Cycling Effects on Microstructure Development in Micro-alloyed Sn-Ag-Cu Solder Joints
	Iver E. Anderson, Adam Boesenberg, Joel Harringa, David Riegner, Andrew Steinmetz, and David Hillman

- 398 Maximum-Entropy Principle for Modeling Damage and Fracture in Solder Joints D. Chan, G. Subbarayan, and L. Nguyen
- Fracture of Sn-Ag-Cu Solder Joints on Cu Substrates. II: Fracture Mechanism Map P. Kumar, Z. Huang, I. Dutta, R. Sidhu, M. Renavikar, and R. Mahajan
- Investigation of Stress Evolution Induced by Electromigration in Sn-Ag-Cu Solder Joints Based on an X-Ray Diffraction Technique Limin Ma, Fu Guo, Guangchen Xu, Xitao Wang, Hongwen He, and Haiyan Zhao