

## LETTERS

### **Microscopic silicon-based lateral high-aspect-ratio structures for thin film conformality analysis**

Feng Gao, Sanna Arpiainen and Rikka L. Puurunen

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 010601 (2015); <http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4903941>

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### **Aperture-time of oxygen-precursor for minimum silicon incorporation into the interface-layer in atomic layer deposition-grown HfO<sub>2</sub>/Si nanofilms**

Pierre Giovanni Mani-Gonzalez, Milton Oswaldo Vazquez-Lepe and Alberto Herrera-Gomez

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 010602 (2015); <http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4904496>

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## REVIEW ARTICLES

### **Atomic layer deposition grown MO<sub>X</sub> thin films for solar water splitting: Prospects and challenges**

Trilok Singh, Thomas Lehnen, Tessa Leuning and Sanjay Mathur

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 010801 (2015); <http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4904729>

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## BRIEF REPORTS AND COMMENTS

### **New Zr-containing precursors for the atomic layer deposition of ZrO<sub>2</sub>**

Keith Huynh, Scott A. Laneman, Ravi Laxman, Peter G. Gordon and Seán T. Barry

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 013001 (2015); <http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4901454>

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## SHOP NOTES

### **Scalable control program for multiprecursor flow-type atomic layer deposition system**

Sathees Kannan Selvaraj and Christos G. Takoudis

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 013201 (2015); <http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4893774>

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## ATOMIC LAYER DEPOSITION (ALD)

### **Atomic layer deposited lithium aluminum oxide: (In)dependency of film properties from pulsing sequence**

Ville Miikkulainen, Ola Nilsen, Han Li, Sean W. King, Mikko Laitinen, Timo Sajavaara and Helmer Fjellvåg

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 01A101 (2015); <http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4890006>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)**ZnO/porous-Si and TiO<sub>2</sub>/porous-Si nanocomposite nanopillars**

Dong Wang, Yong Yan, Peter Schaaf, Thomas Sharp, Sven Schönherr, Carsten Ronning and Ran Ji

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 01A102 (2015); <http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4891104>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)**High aspect ratio iridescent three-dimensional metal–insulator–metal capacitors using atomic layer deposition**

Micheal Burke, Alan Blake, Vladimir Djara, Dan O'Connell, Ian M. Povey, Karim Cherkaoui, Scott Monaghan, Jim Scully, Richard Murphy, Paul K. Hurley, Martyn E. Pemble and Aidan J. Quinn

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 01A103 (2015); <http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4891319>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)**Modeling precursor diffusion and reaction of atomic layer deposition in porous structures**

Thomas Keuter, Norbert Heribert Menzler, Georg Mauer, Frank Vondahlen, Robert Vaßen and Hans Peter Buchkremer

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 01A104 (2015); <http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4892385>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)**Low temperature atomic layer deposited ZnO photo thin film transistors**

Feyza B. Oruc, Levent E. Aygun, Inci Donmez, Necmi Biyikli, Ali K. Okyay and Hyun Yong Yu  
J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 01A105 (2015); <http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4892939>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)**Fracture properties of atomic layer deposited aluminum oxide free-standing membranes**

Maria Berdova, Olli M. E. Ylivaara, Ville Rontu, Pekka T. Törmä, Riikka L. Puurunen and Sami Fransila

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 01A106 (2015); <http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4893769>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)**Electrical behavior of atomic layer deposited high quality SiO<sub>2</sub> gate dielectric**

Sangram K. Pradhan, Ekembu K. Tanyi, Jonathan R. Skuza, Bo Xiao and Aswini K. Pradhan

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 01A107 (2015); <http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4895107>

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Qiang Ma and Francisco Zaera

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 01A108 (2015); <http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4896940>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)**Self-aligned process for forming microlenses at the tips of vertical silicon nanowires by atomic layer deposition**

Yaping Dan, Kaixiang Chen and Kenneth B. Crozier

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 01A109 (2015); <http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4897221>[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)**Enhanced photoresponse of conformal TiO<sub>2</sub>/Ag nanorod array-based Schottky photodiodes fabricated via successive glancing angle and atomic layer deposition**

Ali Haider, Hilal Cansizoglu, Mehmet Fatih Cansizoglu, Tansel Karabacak, Ali Kemal Okyay and Necmi Biyikli

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 01A110 (2015); <http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4898203>[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)**Initial growth, refractive index, and crystallinity of thermal and plasma-enhanced atomic layer deposition AlN films**

Hao Van Bui, Frank B. Wiggers, Anubha Gupta, Minh D. Nguyen, Antonius A. I. Aarnink, Michel P. de Jong and Alexey Y. Kovalgin

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 01A111 (2015); <http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4898434>[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)**Systematic study of trimethyl aluminum infiltration in polyethylene terephthalate and its effect on the mechanical properties of polyethylene terephthalate fibers**

Richard P. Padbury and Jesse S. Jur

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 01A112 (2015); <http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4898435>[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)**Infrared study on room-temperature atomic layer deposition of HfO<sub>2</sub> using tetrakis(ethylmethylamino)hafnium and remote plasma-excited oxidizing agents**

Kensaku Kanomata, Hisashi Ohba, P. Pungboon Pansila, Bashir Ahmmad, Shigeru Kubota, Kazuhiro Hirahara and Fumihiko Hirose

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 01A113 (2015); <http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4899181>[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)**Impact of surface morphology of Si substrate on performance of Si/ZnO heterojunction devices grown by atomic layer deposition technique**

Purnima Hazra, Satyendra Kumar Singh and Satyabrata Jit

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 01A114 (2015); <http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4900719>[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)**Molecular layer deposition of alucone films using trimethylaluminum and hydroquinone**

Devika Choudhury, Shaibal K. Sarkar and Neha Mahuli

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 01A115 (2015); <http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4900934>[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)



## ATOMIC LAYER DEPOSITION (ALD)

### Effects of rapid thermal annealing on the properties of HfO<sub>2</sub>/La<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> nanolaminate films deposited by plasma enhanced atomic layer deposition

Duo Cao, Xinhong Cheng, Li Zheng, Zhongjian Wang, Dawei Xu, Chao Xia, Lingyan Shen, Qian Wang, Yuehui Yu and DaShen Shen

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 01A116 (2015); <http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4900935>

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### Conductivity and touch-sensor application for atomic layer deposition ZnO and Al:ZnO on nylon nonwoven fiber mats

William J. Sweet III, Christopher J. Oldham and Gregory N. Parsons

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 01A117 (2015); <http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4900718>

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### Role of the (Ta/Nb)O<sub>x</sub>/Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> interface on the flatband voltage shift for Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>/(Ta/Nb)O<sub>x</sub>/Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> multilayer charge trap capacitors

Toshihide Nabatame, Akihiko Ohi, Kazuhiro Ito, Makoto Takahashi and Toyohiro Chikyo

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 01A118 (2015); <http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4901231>

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### Integration of molecular-layer-deposited aluminum alkoxide interlayers into inorganic nanolaminate barriers for encapsulation of organic electronics with improved stress resistance

Christoph Hossbach, Frederik Nehm, Aarti Singh, Hannes Klumbies, Dustin

Fischer, Claudia Richter, Uwe Schroeder, Matthias Albert, Lars Müller-Meskamp, Karl Leo, Thomas Mikolajick and Johann W. Bartha

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 01A119 (2015); <http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4901232>

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### Carbon-induced trapping levels in oxide dielectrics

Hiral D. Tailor, John L. Lyons, Minseok Choi, Anderson Janotti and Chris G. Van de Walle

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 01A120 (2015); <http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4901234>

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### Studies on atomic layer deposition of IRMOF-8 thin films

Leo D. Salmi, Mikko J. Heikkilä, Marko Vehkämäki, Esa Puukilainen, Mikko Ritala and Timo Sajavaara

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 01A121 (2015); <http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4901455>

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### Thin film analysis by low-energy ion scattering by use of TRBS simulations

Philipp Brüner, Thomas Grehl, Hidde Brongersma, Blanka Detlefs, Emmanuel Nolot, Helen Grampeix, Erich Steinbauer and Peter Bauer

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 01A122 (2015); <http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4901451>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)**Effect of substrate pretreatments on the atomic layer deposited Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> passivation quality**

Yameng Bao, Shuo Li, Guillaume von Gastrow, Päivikki Repo, Hele Savin and Matti Putkonen

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 01A123 (2015); <http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4901456>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)**Infrared and thermoelectric power generation in thin atomic layer deposited Nb-doped TiO<sub>2</sub> films**

Harkirat S. Mann, Brian N. Lang, Yosyp Schwab, Janne-Petteri Niemelä, Maarit Karppinen and Giovanna Scarel

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 01A124 (2015); <http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4901457>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)**Atomic layer deposition of magnesium fluoride via bis(ethylcyclopentadienyl)magnesium and anhydrous hydrogen fluoride**

John Hennessy, April D. Jewell, Frank Greer, Michael C. Lee and Shouleh Nikzad

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 01A125 (2015); <http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4901808>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)**Thermal MEMS actuator operation in aqueous media/seawater: Performance enhancement through atomic layer deposition post processing of PolyMUMPs devices**

Stephan Warnat, Cameron Forbrigger, Ted Hubbard, Adam Bertuch and Ganesh Sundaram

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 01A126 (2015); <http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4902081>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)**Dysprosium oxide and dysprosium-oxide-doped titanium oxide thin films grown by atomic layer deposition**

Aile Tamm, Jekaterina Kozlova, Lauri Aarik, Jaan Aarik, Kaupo Kukli, Joosep Link and Raivo Stern

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 01A127 (2015); <http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4902079>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)**Nucleation and growth of ZnO on PMMA by low-temperature atomic layer deposition**

Mari Napari, Jari Malm, Roope Lehto, Jaakko Julin, Kai Arstila, Timo Sajavaara and Manu Lahtinen

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 01A128 (2015); <http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4902326>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)**Atomic layer deposition synthesis and evaluation of core–shell Pt–WC electrocatalysts**

Irene J. Hsu, Jingguang G. Chen, Xiaoqiang Jiang and Brian G. Willis

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[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)**Atomic layer deposition of ultrathin platinum films on tungsten atomic layer deposition adhesion layers: Application to high surface area substrates**

Joel W. Clancey, Andrew S. Cavanagh, Ratandeep S. Kukreja, Anusorn

Kongkanand and Steven M. George

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 01A130 (2015); <http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4901459>[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)**Atmospheric pressure plasma enhanced spatial ALD of silver**

Fieke J. van den Bruele, Mireille Smets, Andrea Illiberi, Yves Creyghton, Pascal Buskens, Fred Roozeboom and Paul Poodt

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 01A131 (2015); <http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4902561>[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)**Spatial atomic layer deposition on flexible substrates using a modular rotating cylinder reactor**

Kashish Sharma, Robert A. Hall and Steven M. George

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 01A132 (2015); <http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4902086>[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)**Characterization of Ru thin films from a novel CVD/atomic layer deposition precursor “Rudense” for capping layer of Cu interconnects**

Atsushi Maniwa, Hirokazu Chiba, Kazuhisa Kawano, Naoyuki Koiso, Hiroyuki Oike, Taishi Furukawa and Ken-ichi Tada

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 01A133 (2015); <http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4902560>[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)**Characterization of ZnO film grown on polycarbonate by atomic layer deposition at low temperature**

Gyeong Beom Lee, Gwon Deok Han, Joon Hyung Shim and Byoung-Ho Choi

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 01A134 (2015); <http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4903270>[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)**Atomic layer deposition of epitaxial layers of anatase on strontium titanate single crystals: Morphological and photoelectrochemical characterization**

Theodore J. Kraus, Alexander B. Nepomnyashchii and B. A. Parkinson

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 01A135 (2015); <http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4902328>[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)

## ATOMIC LAYER DEPOSITION (ALD)

### Improved thermal stability and electrical properties of atomic layer deposited HfO<sub>2</sub>/AlN high-k gate dielectric stacks on GaAs

Yan-Qiang Cao, Xin Li, Lin Zhu, Zheng-Yi Cao, Di Wu and Ai-Dong Li  
J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 01A136 (2015); <http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4903367>

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### Designing high performance precursors for atomic layer deposition of silicon oxide

Anupama Mallikarjunan, Haripin Chandra, Manchao Xiao, Xinjian Lei, Ronald M. Pearlstein, Heather R. Bowen, Mark L. O'Neill, Agnes Derecskei-Kovacs and Bing Han  
J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 01A137 (2015); <http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4903275>

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### Enhancement of photoluminescence properties in ZnO/AlN bilayer heterostructures grown by atomic layer deposition

Shang-Bin Zhu, Hong-Liang Lu, Qiu-Xiang Zhang, Yuan Zhang, Qing-Qing Sun, Peng Zhou, Shi-Jin Ding and David Wei Zhang  
J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 01A138 (2015); <http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4903935>

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### Atomic layer deposition of aluminum sulfide thin films using trimethylaluminum and hydrogen sulfide

Soumyadeep Sinha, Neha Mahuli and Shaibal K. Sarkar  
J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 01A139 (2015); <http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4903951>

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### Thermodynamics and kinetic behaviors of thickness-dependent crystallization in high-k thin films deposited by atomic layer deposition

Xianglong Nie, Fei Ma, Dayan Ma and Kewei Xu  
J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 01A140 (2015); <http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4903946>

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### Undoped TiO<sub>2</sub> and nitrogen-doped TiO<sub>2</sub> thin films deposited by atomic layer deposition on planar and architectured surfaces for photovoltaic applications

Liang Tian, Adurey Soum-Glaude, Fabien Volpi, Luc Salvo, Grégoire Berthomé, Stéphane Coindieu, Arnaud Mantoux, Raphaël Boichot, Sabine Lay, Virginie Brizé, Elisabeth Blanquet, Gaël Giusti and Daniel Bellet  
J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 01A141 (2015); <http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4904025>

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### Role of atomic layer deposited aluminum oxide as oxidation barrier for silicon based materials

Giuseppe Fiorentino, Bruno Morana, Salvatore Forte and Pasqualina Maria Sarro  
J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 01A142 (2015); <http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4904208>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)**Electronic and optical device applications of hollow cathode plasma assisted atomic layer deposition based GaN thin films**

Sami Bolat, Burak Tekcan, Cagla Ozgit-Akgun, Necmi Biyikli and Ali Kemal Okyay

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 01A143 (2015); <http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4903365>[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)**Thermal and plasma enhanced atomic layer deposition of TiO<sub>2</sub>: Comparison of spectroscopic and electric properties**

Chittaranjan Das, Karsten Henkel, Massimo Tallarida, Dieter Schmeißer, Hassan Gargouri, Irina Kärkkänen, Jessica Schneidewind, Bernd Gruska and Michael Arens

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 01A144 (2015); <http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4903938>[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)**Atomic layer deposition of ultrathin blocking layer for low-temperature solid oxide fuel cell on nanoporous substrate**

Wonjong Yu, Sanghoon Ji, Gu Young Cho, Seungtak Noh, Waqas Hassan Tanveer, Jihwan An and Suk Won Cha

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 01A145 (2015); <http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4904206>[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)**Improved film quality of plasma enhanced atomic layer deposition SiO<sub>2</sub> using plasma treatment cycle**

Haiwon Kim, Iisub Chung, Seokyun Kim, Seungwoo Shin, Wooduck Jung, Ryong Hwang, Choonsik Jeong and Hanna Hwang

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 01A146 (2015); <http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4904147>[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)**Influence of PEDOT:PSS on the effectiveness of barrier layers prepared by atomic layer deposition in organic light emitting diodes**

Barbara Wegler, Oliver Schmidt and Bernhard Hensel

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 01A147 (2015); <http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4904500>[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)**Enhancing the platinum atomic layer deposition infiltration depth inside anodic alumina nanoporous membrane**

Amit Vaish, Susan Krueger, Michael Dimitriou, Charles Majkrzak, David J. Vanderah, Lei Chen and Klaus Gawrisch

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 01A148 (2015); <http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4904398>[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)**Effect of incubation time on preparation of continuous and flat Ru films**

Hiroshi Funakubo, Takahisa Shiraishi, Takahiro Oikawa, Masaki Hirano, Hirokazu Chiba and Kazuhisa Kawano

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 01A149 (2015); <http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4904494>

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### **Atomic layer deposition of titanium sulfide and its application in extremely thin absorber solar cells**

Neha Mahuli and Shaibal K. Sarkar

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 01A150 (2015); <http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4904497>

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### **Temperature effect on zinc oxysulfide-Zn(O,S) films synthesized by atomic layer deposition for Cu(In,Ga)Se<sub>2</sub> solar cells**

Cathy Bugot, Nathanaëlle Schneider, Marie Jubault, Daniel Lincot and Frédérique Donsanti

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 01A151 (2015); <http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4903366>

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### **Enhanced photocatalytic performance in atomic layer deposition grown TiO<sub>2</sub> thin films via hydrogen plasma treatment**

Alexander Sasinska, Trilok Singh, Shuangzhou Wang, Sanjay Mathur and Ralph Krahnert

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 01A152 (2015); <http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4904503>

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## **REVIEW ARTICLES**

### **Metal-HfO<sub>2</sub>-Ge capacitor: Its enhanced charge trapping properties with S-treated substrate and atomic-layer-deposited HfO<sub>2</sub> layer**

In-Sung Park, Yong Chan Jung, Sejong Seong, Jinho Ahn and Sung Bo Lee

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 01A153 (2015); <http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4904730>

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