

# LETTERS

S

## **Shape anisotropy and instability of holes formed during dewetting of single-crystal palladium and nickel films**

Jongpil Ye

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 060601 (2015);

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4926373>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)

---

S

## **Precise control of defects in graphene using oxygen plasma**

Geonyeop Lee, Jihyun Kim, Kyeounghak Kim and Jeong Woo Han

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 060602 (2015);

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4926378>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)

---

S

## **Influence of atomic layer deposition valve temperature on ZrN plasma enhanced atomic layer deposition growth**

Triratna Muneshwar and Ken Cadien

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 060603 (2015);

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4926382>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)

---

S

## **Atomic and electronic structure of exfoliated black phosphorus**

Ryan J. Wu, Mehmet Topsakal, Tony Low, Matthew C. Robbins, Nazila

Haratipour, Jong Seok Jeong, Renata M. Wentzcovitch, Steven J. Koester and K.

Andre Mkhoyan

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 060604 (2015);

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4926753>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)

---

S

## Ferroelectric and magnetic properties of Aurivillius $\text{Bi}_{m+1}\text{Ti}_3\text{Fe}_{m-3}\text{O}_{3m+3}$ thin films

Tingting Jia, Hideo Kimura, Zhenxiang Cheng and Hongyang Zhao  
J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A 33, 060605 (2015);  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4926982>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)

---

S

## Sputtering yields and surface chemical modification of tin-doped indium oxide in hydrocarbon-based plasma etching

Hu Li, Kazuhiro Karahashi, Masanaga Fukasawa, Kazunori Nagahata, Tetsuya Tatsumi and Satoshi Hamaguchi  
J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A 33, 060606 (2015);  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4927125>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)

---

S

## Synthesis of hard hydrogenated amorphous carbon films by atmospheric pressure filamentary dielectric barrier discharge

Takanori Mori, Yuya Futagami, Eiichi Kishimoto, Akira Shirakura and Tetsuya Suzuki  
J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A 33, 060607 (2015);  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4929467>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)

---

S

## Hybrid molecular beam epitaxy for the growth of stoichiometric $\text{BaSnO}_3$

Abhinav Prakash, John Dewey, Hwanhui Yun, Jong Seok Jeong, K. Andre Mkhoyan and Bharat Jalan  
J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A 33, 060608 (2015);  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4933401>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)

---

S

## **Substrate temperature control for the formation of metal nanohelices by glancing angle deposition**

Takashi Sumigawa, Hisashi Tanie, Atsushi Sakurai, Kazuya Iwata, Shaoguang Chen and Takayuki Kitamura

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 060609 (2015);  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4932516>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)

S

## **Graded silicon nitride films: Optics and passivation**

Andrew Thomson, Yimao Wan, Niraj Lal and Robert G. Elliman  
J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 060610 (2015);

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4935101>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)

S

## **Enhanced interfacial thermal transport in pnictogen tellurides metallized with a lead-free solder alloy**

Devender, Kelly Lofgreen, Shankar Devasenathipathy, Johanna Swan, Ravi Mahajan, Theodorian Borca-Tasciuc and Ganpati Ramanath  
J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 060611 (2015);  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4935446>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)

TOP

# **REVIEW ARTICLES**

S

## **Recommended values of clean metal surface work functions**

Gregory N. Derry, Megan E. Kern and Eli H. Worth  
J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 060801 (2015);  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4934685>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)

TOP

# INTERFACES

S

## ***Ab initio study of Ga-GaN system: Transition from adsorbed metal atoms to a metal–semiconductor junction***

Przemysław Witczak, Paweł Kempisty, Paweł Strak and Stanisław Krukowski  
J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 061101 (2015);  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4927166>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)

TOP

# PHOTOVOLTAICS AND ENERGY

S

## **Investigation of blister formation in sputtered Cu<sub>2</sub>ZnSnS<sub>4</sub> absorbers for thin film solar cells**

Patrice Bras, Jan Sterner and Charlotte Platzer-Björkman  
J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 061201 (2015);  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4926754>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)

S

## **Two-phonon absorption in LiF and NiO from infrared ellipsometry**

Travis I. Willett-Gies, Cayla M. Nelson, Lina S. Abdallah and Stefan Zollner  
J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 061202 (2015);  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4927159>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)

S

## **Optical constants and band structure of trigonal NiO**

Ayana Ghosh, Cayla M. Nelson, Lina S. Abdallah and Stefan Zollner  
J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 061203 (2015);  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4932514>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)

---

S

## **Thick sputtered tantalum coatings for high-temperature energy conversion applications**

Veronika Stelmakh, Daniel Peykov, Walker R. Chan, Jay J. Senkevich, John D. Joannopoulos, Marin Soljačić, Ivan Celanovic, Robert Castillo, Kent Coulter and Ronghua Wei

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 061204 (2015);

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4935156>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)

TOP

---

# PLASMA SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

S

## **Temporal evolution of ion energy distribution functions and ion charge states of Cr and Cr-Al pulsed arc plasmas**

Koichi Tanaka and André Anders

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 061301 (2015);

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4926750>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)

---

S

## **Optical emission diagnostics of plasmas in chemical vapor deposition of single-crystal diamond**

Kadek W. Hemawan and Russell J. Hemley

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 061302 (2015);

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4928031>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)

---

S

## **Fluid simulation of the bias effect in inductive/capacitive discharges**

Yu-Ru Zhang, Fei Gao, Xue-Chun Li, Annemie Bogaerts and You-Nian Wang

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 061303 (2015);

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4928033>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)

---

S

## **Etch characteristics of magnetic tunnel junction materials using substrate heating in the pulse-biased inductively coupled plasma**

Min Hwan Jeon, Kyung Chae Yang, Sehan Lee and Geun Young Yeom

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 061304 (2015);

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4929466>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)

---

S

## **Fluorophore-based sensor for oxygen radicals in processing plasmas**

Faraz A. Choudhury, Grzegorz Sabat, Michael R. Sussman, Yoshio Nishi and J. Leon Shohet

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 061305 (2015);

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4930315>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)

---

S

## **Mass spectrometry measurements of a low pressure expanding plasma jet**

Stefano Caldirola, Ruggero Barni, H. Eduardo Roman and Claudia Riccardi

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 061306 (2015);

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4931612>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)

---

S

## **Characterization of CO<sub>2</sub> plasma ashing for less low-dielectric-constant film damage**

Yoshio Susa, Hiroto Ohtake, Zhao Jianping, Lee Chen and Toshihisa Nozawa

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 061307 (2015);

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4931785>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)

---

S

## **Prediction of plasma-induced damage distribution during silicon nitride etching using advanced three-dimensional voxel model**

Nobuyuki Kuboi, Tetsuya Tatsumi, Takashi Kinoshita, Takushi Shigetoshi, Masanaga Fukasawa, Jun Komachi and Hisahiro Ansai  
J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 061308 (2015);  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4931782>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)

S

## **Reversal of the asymmetry in a cylindrical coaxial capacitively coupled Ar/Cl<sub>2</sub> plasma**

Janardan Upadhyay, Do Im, Svetozar Popović, Leposava Vušković, Anne-Marie Valente-Feliciano and Larry Phillips  
J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 061309 (2015);  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4932562>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)

S

## **Spatially resolved electron density and electron energy distribution function in Ar magnetron plasmas used for sputter-deposition of ZnO-based thin films**

L. Maaloul, R. K. Gangwar, S. Morel and L. Stafford  
J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 061310 (2015);  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4934762>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)

TOP

---

## **SURFACES**

S

## **Superior electro-optical properties of electrically controlled birefringence mode using solution-derived La<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> films**

Hae-Chang Jeong, Hong-Gyu Park, Ju Hwan Lee, Dae-Shik Seo and Byeong-Yun Oh

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 061401 (2015);  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4926747>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)

---

S

## **Anodic formation of highly ordered TiO<sub>2</sub> nanotube arrays on conducting glass substrate: Effect of titanium film thickness**

Motahareh Einollahzadeh-Samadi and Reza S. Dariani

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 061402 (2015);  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4926752>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)

---

S

## **Influence of microwave annealing on optical and electrical properties of plasma-induced defect structures in Si substrate**

Takaaki Iwai, Koji Eriguchi, Shohei Yamauchi, Naotaka Noro, Junichi Kitagawa and Kouichi Ono

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 061403 (2015);  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4927128>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)

---

S

## **Molecular beam epitaxial growth and scanning tunneling microscopy studies of the gallium rich trench line structure on N-polar w-GaN( $\bar{0}001\bar{0}001^-$ )**

Zakia H. Alhashem, Andrada-Oana Mandru, Jeongihm Pak and Arthur R. Smith  
J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 061404 (2015);  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4927163>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)

---

OA

## **Li induced effects in the core level and $\pi$ -band electronic structure of graphene grown on C-face SiC**

Leif I. Johansson, Chao Xia and Chariya Virojanadara

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 061405 (2015);

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4927856>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)

---

S

## **Interpretation of temperature-programmed desorption data with multivariate curve resolution: Distinguishing sample and background desorption mathematically**

Jing Zhao, Jia-Ming Lin, Juan Carlos F. Rodríguez-Reyes and Andrew V. Teplyakov

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 061406 (2015);

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4934763>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)

---

S

## **Quantifying STM-tip induced directed hopping of Sb<sub>2</sub> dimers on Si(001): A kinetic Monte Carlo study**

Marvin A. Alba, Anna Patricia S. Cristobal and Jason R. Albia

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 061407 (2015);

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4935098>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)

TOP

---

# **THIN FILMS**

S

## Monte Carlo simulation of the MoS<sub>2</sub> sputtering process and the influence of the normalized momentum on residual stresses

Bernd Vierneusel, Stephan Tremmel and Sandro Wartzack

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 061501 (2015);

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4926383>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)

---

S

## Effect of localization states on the electroluminescence spectral width of blue-green light emitting InGaN/GaN multiple quantum wells

Wei Liu, De Gang Zhao, De Sheng Jiang, Ping Chen, Zong Shun Liu, Jian Jun Zhu, Xiang Li, Ming Shi, Dan Mei Zhao, Jian Ping Liu, Shu Ming Zhang, Hui Wang and Hui Yang

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 061502 (2015);

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4927388>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)

---

S

## Optimizing the discharge voltage in magnetron sputter deposition of high quality Al-doped ZnO thin films

Fanping Meng, Shou Peng, Genbao Xu, Yun Wang, Fangfang Ge and Feng Huang

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 061503 (2015);

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4927437>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)

---

S

## Growth of SrVO<sub>3</sub> thin films by hybrid molecular beam epitaxy

Craig Eaton, Jarrett A. Moyer, Hamideh M. Alipour, Everett D. Grimley, Matthew Brahlek, James M. LeBeau and Roman Engel-Herbert

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 061504 (2015);

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4927439>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)

---

S

## **Epitaxial growth of tungsten layers on MgO(001)**

Pengyuan Zheng, Brian D. Ozsolay and Daniel Gall  
J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 061505 (2015);  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4928409>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)

---

S

## **Influence of Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> layer insertion on the electrical properties of Ga-In-Zn-O thin-film transistors**

Kazunori Kurishima, Toshihide Nabatame, Maki Shimizu, Nobuhiko Mitoma, Takio Kizu, Shinya Aikawa, Kazuhito Tsukagoshi, Akihiko Ohi, Toyohiro Chikyow and Atsushi Ogura  
J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 061506 (2015);  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4928763>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)

---

S

## **Effect of the annealing temperature and ion-beam bombardment on the properties of solution-derived HfYGaO films as liquid crystal alignment layers**

Hong-Gyu Park, Yun-Gun Lee, Sang Bok Jang, Ju Hwan Lee, Hae-Chang Jeong, Dae-Shik Seo and Byeong-Yun Oh  
J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 061507 (2015);  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4929539>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)

---

S

## **Effect of porous morphology on phase transition in vanadium dioxide thin films**

Hui Yan Xu, Yu Hong Huang, Jin Ping Li, Fei Ma and Ke Wei Xu  
J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 061508 (2015);  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4929541>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)

---

S

## Vapor deposition on doublet airfoil substrates: Coating thickness control

Theron M. Rodgers, Hengbei Zhao and Haydn N. G. Wadley  
J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A 33, 061509 (2015);  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4929664>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)

---

S

## Effects of defect density on ultrathin graphene-based metal diffusion barriers

Sooyeon Oh, Younghun Jung and Jihyun Kim  
J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A 33, 061510 (2015);  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4929833>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)

---

S

## Optimizing the design of transparent conductive substrates

Jong-Hong Lu, Jen-Wei Luo, Zong-Han Syu and Hsuan-Chung Wu  
J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A 33, 061511 (2015);  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4930423>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)

---

S

## ZrC epitaxy on Si(111)

Takashi Aizawa, Shigeki Otani, Isao Ohkubo and Takao Mori  
J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A 33, 061512 (2015);  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4930317>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)

---

S

## Thermal stability and oxidation resistance of Cr<sub>1-x</sub>Al<sub>x</sub>N coatings with single phase cubic structure

Linqing He, Li Chen, Yuxiang Xu and Yong Du  
J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A 33, 061513 (2015);  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4930424>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)

---

S

## **Hydrogenation effects on carrier transport in boron-doped ultrananocrystalline diamond/amorphous carbon films prepared by coaxial arc plasma deposition**

Yūki Katamune, Satoshi Takeichi, Shinya Ohmagari and Tsuyoshi Yoshitake

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 061514 (2015);

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4931062>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)

---

S

## **High temperature coefficient of resistance achieved by ion beam assisted sputtering with no heat treatment in $V_yM_{1-y}O_x$ ( $M = Nb, Hf$ )**

Naor Vardi and Amos Sharoni

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 061515 (2015);

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4932035>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)

---

S

## **New synthesis of $MnSi_2$ thin film and its thermoelectric properties**

Yooleemi Shin, Sung Hyon Rhim, Anh Tuan Duong, Van Quang Nguyen, Soon Cheol Hong, Sunglae Cho and Hyun-Min Park

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 061516 (2015);

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4932515>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)

---

S

## **Growth optimization and characterization of GaN epilayers on multifaceted (111) surfaces etched on Si(100) substrates**

KwaDwo Konadu Ansah-Antwi, Chew Beng Soh, Hongfei Liu and Soo Jin Chua

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 061517 (2015);

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4933201>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)

---

S

## Vapor deposition on doublet airfoil substrates: Control of coating thickness and microstructure

Theron M. Rodgers, Hengbei Zhao and Haydn N. G. Wadley

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A 33, 061518 (2015);

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4934258>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)

---

S

## Effects of N<sub>2</sub>O gas addition on the properties of ZnO films grown by catalytic reaction-assisted chemical vapor deposition

Kanji Yasui, Makoto Morioka, Shingo Kanauchi, Yuki Ohashi, Takahiro

Kato and Yasuhiro Tamayama

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A 33, 061519 (2015);

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4935334>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)

---

S

## Initial stages of growth and the influence of temperature during chemical vapor deposition of sp<sup>2</sup>-BN films

Mikhail Chubarov, Henrik Pedersen, Hans Höglberg, Anne Henry and Zsolt Czigány

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A 33, 061520 (2015);

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4935155>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)

---

S

## Iron–cobalt alloy thin films with high saturation magnetizations grown by conformal metalorganic CVD

Pengyi Zhang, Shaista Babar, John R. Abelson, Sarbeswar Sahoo, Meng Zhu, Michael Kautzky, Luke M. Davis and Gregory S. Girolami

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A 33, 061521 (2015);

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4935449>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)

TOP

# VACUUM SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

---

## S **Long-life micro vacuum chamber for a micromachined cryogenic cooler**

Haishan Cao, Cristian H. Vermeer, Srinivas Vanapalli, Harry J. Holland and H. J. Marcel ter Brake  
J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 061601 (2015);  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4926961>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)

---

## S **Level-energy-dependent mean velocities of excited tungsten atoms sputtered by krypton-ion bombardment**

Keisuke Nogami, Yasuhiro Sakai, Shota Mineta, Daiji Kato, Izumi Murakami, Hiroyuki A. Sakaue, Takahiro Kenmotsu, Kenji Furuya and Kenji Motohashi  
J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 061602 (2015);  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4928250>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)

---

## S **Partial pressure measurement standard for characterizing partial pressure analyzers and measuring outgassing rates**

Karl Jousten, Stephan Putzke and Joachim Buthig  
J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 061603 (2015);  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4935432>

[+ VIEW DESCRIPTION](#)

[TOP](#)

---

## BRIEF REPORTS AND COMMENTS

# **Development of high-vacuum planar magnetron sputtering using an advanced magnetic field geometry**

Takahiro Ohno, Daisuke Yagyu, Shigeru Saito, Yasunori Ohno, Hirofumi Nakano, Masatoshi Itoh, Yoshio Uhara and Tsutomu Miura

J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A **33**, 063001 (2015);

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1116/1.4927442>