



## ■ Comment & Opinion

- 03 **Focus**  
The Nautical Institute CEO Philip Wake  
OBE FNI
- 04 **Captain's column**  
Leopards on the loose

## ■ Features

- 08 **VTS – procedure or service?**  
We need clarity over what VTS  
can provide
- 11 **Emergency plans**  
Clarifying signals and muster  
instructions
- 16 **CIRM forum**  
Giving seafarers a voice on the  
development of maritime equipment

- 21 **The Seaman Guard Ohio  
decision**

What are the implications?

- 23 **Boundary zones**

Practical advice for small craft working  
in proximity to larger vessels

## ■ MARS

- 17 **MARS reports**

CPP control transfer; ballast valve leads  
to sinking; snapback zones; fire alarm  
and backdraught; anchor dragging; truck  
tug-of-war



## ■ Reporting back

- 27 **Nautelex**  
News affecting the maritime professional

## ■ Members & Branches

- 28 **Branch activities**  
Reports on branch activity and events
- 33 **Letters**
- 34 **LinkedIn**
- 35 **The Nautical Institute out  
and about**
- 36 **New members**

Cover photo: Danny Cornelissen

# Seaways

The International Journal of The Nautical Institute

**The Nautical Institute**  
202 Lambeth Road  
London SE1 7LQ

Tel: +44 (0)20 7928 1351  
Fax: +44 (0)20 7401 2817

Website: [www.nautinst.org](http://www.nautinst.org)

ISSN 01 44 1019  
© 2016 The Nautical Institute

**Editor:** Lucy Budd BA (Hons)  
email: [editor@nautinst.org](mailto:editor@nautinst.org)

**Advertising manager:**

Tony Stein,  
67 Portsmouth Road,  
Guildford, Surrey,  
GU2 4BS

Tel +44 (0)1483 824 211;  
email [tony.r.stein@btinternet.com](mailto:tony.r.stein@btinternet.com)

**Nautical Institute Chief Executive:**

Philip Wake OBE MSc, FNI  
email: [cpw@nautinst.org](mailto:cpw@nautinst.org)

**The Nautical Institute President:**  
Captain R J McCabe FNI

**Vice Presidents:**

Captain D Snider FNI  
Captain A R Brink FNI  
Captain G H Livingstone FNI  
Captain I Mathison FNI  
Captain D A P McKelvie FNI  
Captain N Nash FNI

**Treasurer:** Captain R B Middleton FNI  
**Publications sales:** [pubs@nautinst.org](mailto:pubs@nautinst.org)

**Membership enquiries:**  
[member@nautinst.org](mailto:member@nautinst.org)

**DP Certification & Training email:**  
[DP@nautinst.org](mailto:DP@nautinst.org)

Seaways is posted to all Institute  
members. The subscription rate to  
others is £83.

The Nautical Institute is a company  
limited by guarantee No. 2570030 and  
a registered charity in the UK  
No 1004265.

Printed in the UK by  
Stephens & George, Merthyr Tydfil